

Our Daily Bread
Sliced Thin by The Editor
Alex. H. Washburn
Hungry People Breed
Fastest, Says Doctor
—Law of Survival

I'll have to admit that at least one brand new idea has come out of the United Nations.

You, like this writer, have probably presumed all your life that the main reason for poverty and famine in the backward areas of the world is over-population. But now comes a United Nations expert on nutrition and he says we are wrong. It isn't over-population that produces famine — but rather it is famine that makes for over-population.

Our man is Dr. Josue de Castro. He wrote a book called "The Geography of Hunger." His theory is that starvation promotes sexual activity, creating extra population as a buffer against wide-spread death. At this point I quote what William Feather dug up from the book when reviewing it for Imperial Type Metal magazine:

When food is denied any species of life, including human, nature strives for survival. A half-starved woman and her mate will breed at yearly intervals. From a dozen offspring, four may survive the first six years, and three may live to maturity. Nature has kept the breed from perishing.

Well-fed breeds, with a high intake of animal proteins, have low birth rates, as in Australia, New Zealand, Sweden, and the United States.

Violent increases in population occur in famine areas; China, India, Egypt, and certain Central American countries.

That is Dr. Castro's theory. I'd say it is more than just a theory, for it makes sense to every thinking person. All around us we see nature's law of survival working every day in the animal kingdom. Creatures which have to scramble frantically for food, and among whom there is normally a high mortality rate, produce big litters.

It is nature's long-time way of assuring that at least a few will make the grade and so enable the species to survive.

It is reasonable to assume that the same instinct governs the race of men.

The obvious conclusion to be drawn from Dr. Castro's discovery is that the United States ought to go ahead with its controversial Point Four program, setting up food and supply programs in all the backward lands of the earth. But I question that. Discovering whether the score is in any given situation doesn't always mean we can do something about it. As an American I don't agree that our country can or should accept responsibility for all the poverty-stricken, famine-ridden people of the earth.

But knowing what the score is we are more disposed to be helpful. The catch, of course, is, we aren't going to help to the extent of risking our own preferred position among the peoples of the earth.

Pike Judge Criticizes Road Plan

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. — Pike County Judge Erith Dixon, who earlier this week signed an order for "free" right of way for improvements on Highway 70 in his county, today criticized the Arkansas Highway Commission for "Gestapo tactics" in its right of way acquisition.

Dixon said in a letter to the commission he wanted it understood that he personally had no part in donating right of way for the Highway 70 improvement.

The land was donated by the owners.

Dixon said he did not want it said in the newspapers that "another Arkansas county judge has capitulated to the Gestapo tactics of the Highway Commission."

The commission has been giving construction priority on projects where it receives obstruction-free right of way without cost to the state.

Commission offers for specific improvements in return for right of way have gone to county judges as official heads of their counties. The procedure is opposed by the Arkansas County Judges Association.

Dixon said that, in signing the order accepting the commission offer, "I am fully aware that I am violating the law that our Legislature saw fit to pass."

He referred to a 1955 act which specified that the state should pay all right of way costs for primary highway construction and share equally with the counties in right of way costs for secondary construction.

The commission has taken the stand that its policy of asking for right of way donations does not conflict with the act.

The Highway 70 projects calls for 7.8 miles of improvement at an estimated cost of \$191,000.

Highway Director Herbert Eldridge said today he had signed a "right of entry" permit allowing the federal government to take over that part of Highway 5 within boundaries of the new air base to be constructed near Jacksonville, northeast of Little Rock.

Hope Star



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U. S. Troops All Set to Turn Back S. Koreans

By GEORGE McARTHUR

PANMUNJOM — American "alert troops" with tanks and flamethrowers took up positions pointing south today in an ominous warning against South Korean threats to attack Indian soldiers guarding war prisoners in the neutral zone.

The show of strength followed an Indian appeal for American aid in curbing any South Korean drive toward the compounds housing 22,600 anti-Communist North Korean and Chinese POWs.

The U. S. State Department only Friday assured India it would take precautions to head off possible South Korean interference.

The State Department also disclosed that it had — prior to the Indian appeal — warned South Korea that the U. N. Command would forcibly resist any attempt to free the POWs or attack Indian troops.

South Korea, which considers India pro-Communist, has repeatedly threatened to drive the Indians from Korea — by force, if necessary.

The situation tightened after the Indians killed 3 POWs and wounded 10 recently in putting down two attempted escapes by the prisoners.

Meanwhile, Allied engineers worked steadily constructing facilities near Panmunjom where the Communists will interview the North Korean and Chinese POWs who refuse to go home.

The camp is scheduled for completion Monday morning and it is possible that the explanations designed to persuade POWs to accept repatriation will get under way at that time.

The explanations have been delayed since Sept. 26, mainly because of a snarl over facilities. Both the U. N. Command and Reds turned down centers built by the other and demanded detailed changes.

There was no official indication whether the U. N. Command teams would start meeting with the 350 former Allied soldiers who have refused repatriation. This number includes 23 Americans and 1 Briton.

A spokesman said the UNC was in no hurry because of the small number involved.

The 14,700 Chinese POWs staged celebrations Saturday morning in observance of the Nationalist Chinese Independence Day.

At the same time, four North Korean prisoners who changed their minds and was asked to be repatriated were turned over to the Communists.



NO PRIVACY — Just in case you don't recognize her, this is Greta Garbo, one of Hollywood's all-time glamor queens. The former film star, arriving in New York aboard the Queen Mary, would — as usual prefer to be alone.

Mitchell Has Long Army Background

By United Press

James P. Mitchell, named by President Eisenhower to succeed Martin P. Durkin as secretary of Labor, is known as an authority on labor relations and has a long and varied background in army and personnel service.

Mitchell, 2, is looked upon from the management side of industry as a man of great competence and broad understanding in the labor relations field.

A union official characterized him as a shrewd bargainer and very fair.

In general, Mitchell has been a stickler for unions living up to their contracts but at the same time has made it clear he believes employers should welcome unions and accept them as a challenge to managerial skill.

Born in Elizabeth, N. J., Mitchell was a graduate of Latin High School there and attended New York University. He first entered public service in 1934 when he became director of the Emergency Relief Administration in Union County, N. J., a post he held until 1936.

Mitchell was next called upon to serve as special labor relations adviser to Gen. Brenton D. Somervell, then director of the works progress administration in New York.

When Somervell went to Washington in 1940 to head the army's construction program, Mitchell went with him and headed the army engineers labor relations division.

He was granted a leave of absence from Bloomingdale Brothers in May when President Eisenhower named him assistant secretary of army.

Between his periods of full-time government service Mitchell in 1951 headed a special research group for the Hoover commission to draft plans for the modernization of federal personnel policies.

When the Korean war broke out he served as a consultant to the army on manpower problems.

Mitchell, a Roman Catholic, is the nephew of actor Thomas Mitchell. He is married to the former Isabelle Nulton and has one daughter, Elizabeth.

The C. E. Palmer Trophy to the Pine Bluff Commercial for outstanding public service and general excellence — dailies.

The Gerald T. McFever trophy to the Fayetteville Northwest Arkansas Times for layout, design, appeal and continuity of sales.

The Randall Dixon trophy to the Eureka Springs Times Echo for excellence in commercial printing.

Around 100 other awards were made in various individual classifications for Arkansas daily and weekly newspapers.

While editors and publishers were being honored at this downtown press luncheon, School Day was underway at the fair grounds in the southwestern section of the city.

The Arkansas Hereford Breeders Association consignment sale was scheduled at the show grounds for this afternoon.

Winners of the 4-H dairy judging were given trips to the forthcoming 4-H Congress in Chicago. They are David Fry of Fort Smith, first place winner; Jimmy Estes of Fayetteville, second; and Dwayne Phillips of Clarksville, third. Evelyn Adams of Hope was fourth and named as an alternate.

A beef judging team from Benton County was awarded a trip to the American Royal Livestock Show to be held in Kansas City. They are Kenny Holland of Maysville, John Adams of Rogers and Eddy Shores of Cave Springs.

In a sheep shearing contest, A.W. Howerton of Berryville won the crown and Charles Burdine of Newton County was runner up.

Tito Threatens to Use Force in Trieste Dispute

By ALEX SINGLETON

BELGRADE, Yugoslavia — President Tito threatened today to use armed force to keep Italian troops out of the Allied-occupied zone of disputed Trieste.

The hard-hitting Yugoslav leader told a cheering mass meeting at Lescovar that his country does not recognize the British-American decision to cede the Allied zone to Italy. He announced he was sending troop reinforcements into Yugoslav-occupied Zone B.

"The entry of Italian troops into Zone A of the free territory of Trieste would be considered by us as an act of aggression against our country," he warned.

Declaring that Yugoslavia had decided "to protect our interests in the spirit of the United Nations Charter," he said:

"Yugoslavia has the right to undertake all measures which stand at her disposal under the United Nations Charter, including the use of armed force for the defense of peace."

Tito told his listeners that no one has a right to place Yugoslavia and Italy on the same footing when settling the Trieste dispute.

"Trieste was liberated by our troops," he stormed. "We, all the sons of our country, have shed our blood for the freedom of Trieste while our brothers in Trieste fought for a full 20 years to gain their freedom."

His speech was broadcast by Belgrade radio.

Yugoslavia protested to the United States and Britain last night, demanding they give up their plan for letting Italy administer the Allied zone. A formal Yugoslav note, delivered to U. S. and British envoys at the Foreign Office, said the contemplated move would give "Italian expansionism a bridgehead on the Yugoslav shore of the Adriatic."

The Yugoslav note warned that Tito's government reserved the right to "use appropriate means — on the basis of the United Nations Charter — to protect the interests of Yugoslavia in the Trieste area."

Bull Brings \$2,000 at Stock Show

LITTLE ROCK — The reserve champion Hereford bull of the Arkansas Livestock Show was auctioned off here yesterday for \$875 more than the grand champion.

The animals were sold at the annual Arkansas Hereford Breeders Association sale which highlighted yesterday's stock show activities.

Today FFA and 4-H club members will sell 123 cattle and 247 hogs, exhibited early in the week, in the final session of the 14th annual show.

The reserve champion bull, owned by Savage and Roberts Ranch of Russellville, was sold for \$2,000 to the Hays Hereford Ranch of Cedar Vale, Kan.

The grand champion of Wiley's Cove Ranch was auctioned for \$1,125 to Flat Creek Ranch of Denton, Tex.

No single buyer dominated the sale in which \$17,315 was paid for 49 animals. Seventeen bulls averaged \$420 each and 32 females \$317.

The top selling female yesterday was entered by Noah L. Deering & Son of Harrison and purchased by Bob McClure of Nashville, Tenn.

Biggest premium winner in the open division judging this week was Ray Yarnell of Searcy who won 420, Billy Parker of Harrison, who was awarded \$539, was the top FFA premium winner.

Payment of premium prizes began yesterday.

Suspect Held in Pine Bluff Slaying

STUTTGART — A 30-year-old Negro was arrested here late last night in connection with the shotgun slaying of Jefferson County Deputy Sheriff Fortune Crowder last Monday morning.

City police jailed Andrew Burnham, 6 foot 1 inch Negro sought in what Jefferson County Sheriff Allen Nixon called the county's most brutal murder in years.

No charges were filed against Burnham in Stuttgart. He was turned over to two of Nixon's deputies, Pink Boother and Sam Bradley, shortly after midnight and taken to Pine Bluff.

Crowder, a Negro, was found in his pellet riddled car shortly after midnight Monday morning. The car, which had stalled in a ditch, still had its ignition switch and lights turned on.

Nixon said Crowder's murderer apparently had drive up beside the Negro deputy as he returned from an assignment, and let fly with both barrels of the shotgun through the open window of Crowder's car.

The submarine's major offensive weapon, the self-propelling torpedo, was invented in 1860 by Robert Whitehead.

Hope Man Injured in Fall From Ladder

Sam Hartfield was injured early Saturday when he fell from a ladder while working on a building, downtown on Elm street. He was rushed to a hospital by a Hendon-Cornelius ambulance. Extent of his injuries could not be immediately determined but he is not believed critically injured.

Quiet Settles Over British Guiana

GEORGETOWN, British Guiana — With British troops and warships maintaining order at strategic points, British Guiana remained calm today despite London's ouster of six ministers on Communist charges and suspension of the colony's six-month-old Constitution.

Washington backed up Britain, expressing grave concern over the threat to Western Hemisphere security from a possible coup in this South American colony by the "international Communist conspiracy."

The U. S. State department expressed gratification that the "British government is taking firm action to meet the situation."

Steps were taken to officially inform all Latin American governments of the U. S. stand.

Five hundred troops of the Royal Welsh Fusiliers guarding government centers in Georgetown and rich sugar plantations on the surrounding plains reported no disturbances.

Despite a state of emergency declared by British Gov. Sir Alfred Savage, life among the 450,000 residents of diverse races appeared to be following the normal course except on the political front.

Britain cracked down on the colony's government yesterday, charging that Prime Minister Cheddi Jagan and his five ousted associates were serving Moscow instead of Britain.



"HE'S ALL MINE"—Just two cute kids at a county fair. Gerald Fulton, 7, of Salina, Kans., and his stubborn pet rejoice as Gerald hears that "Bobby" won first prize in the kid division, at the Salina County Fair.



IN NEW POST—Gen. Charles L. Bolte, Commander in Chief of U. S. Army in Europe, is the new Army Vice Chief of Staff. He succeeds Gen. John E. Hull, who was named head of the Far Eastern Command, General Bolte, 73, once headed the U. S. 7th Army in Germany.

Mitchell Is New Labor Secretary

WASHINGTON — James P. Mitchell was sworn in today as secretary of labor and attended his first Cabinet meeting.

Mitchell, 52-year-old former New York City department store executive with long experience in labor relations, took the oath in ceremonies at the White House with President Eisenhower looking on.

The New Jersey Republican, who says he is "neither a plumber nor a millionaire," was assistant secretary of the Army until Eisenhower announced the new appointment yesterday.

By NORMAN WALKER

WASHINGTON (AP) — James P. Mitchell, 52-year-old New Jersey Republican who says he is "neither a plumber nor a millionaire," today was named as the new secretary of labor.

The swearing-in ceremony was scheduled in Eisenhower's office (8:45 a. m. EST) just ahead of a meeting of the full Cabinet.

The President announced yesterday his choice of Mitchell, assistant secretary of the Army and former New York City department store executive, for the administration's top labor post.

He succeeds Martin P. Durkin, a Democrat who quit a month ago and went back to his job as AFL-Plumbers Union president.

Durkin complained that Eisenhower had broken a pledge to recommend to Congress a set of 10 proposed amendments to the Taft-Hartley labor relations law. Eisenhower later said he had never knowingly broken a promise to any associate.

Bankers Air Mortgage Troubles

LITTLE ROCK — The president of the Arkansas Bankers Association said here yesterday a "tremendous number" of second mortgages are being made on Arkansas farms because farmers don't have enough money to tide them over to next year.

W. A. Stone of Helena was one of some 150 persons who attended a hearing conducted by the drought subcommittee of the Senate Agriculture Committee headed by Sen. Schoeppel (R-Kan.).

Said Stone: "Farmers would rather struggle along without feed than sacrifice their cattle at the ruinous low prices. It is the view of the bankers that all 75 counties in the state should be included in the drought relief program."

After the hearing, the subcommittee members toured the state to check drought conditions as part of their southwest tour of purchased farmlands.

Stockmen at the meeting told the senators that many of them are going broke because of low cattle prices.

Fred Smith, a Dardanelle livestock breeder, said: "Last year I sold cattle for \$400 to \$600 a head. Recently I took some more of these cattle to a livestock auction. They were put in the ring for \$40 a head. I took them all back with me."

J. Neal Crawford County farmer, added: "The only farmers in my county who can exist are those who farm for a hobby and have other business for their income. The farmers cannot make a living. Crawford county is dry."

The subcommittee also had held hearings in Kansas and Missouri.

Officers Seek All Facts in Kidnaping

KANSAS CITY (AP) — Methodical investigation of all facets of the Greenlease kidnaping-shy was pushed today by authorities seeking to clear up discrepancies in stories told by the boy's admitted abductors.

Carl Austin Hall, 34, who planned the kidnaping, and Bonnie Brown Healy, 40-year-old divorcee who took Bobby Greenlease, 6, from his private school, were to be brought here from St. Louis where they were arrested Wednesday.

Time of the trip and the method of transportation were kept secret by federal authorities. Officials in St. Louis said details of the transfer were being withheld for security reasons.

FBI agents said last night they would continue to question the pair after their arrival in Kansas City in an effort to fit together the missing pieces in the case.

Still unaccounted for is \$300,000, half the ransom paid by Bobby's 71-year-old father, Robert C. Greenlease, wealthy Kansas City automobile dealer. Hall, who had some \$20,000 in his possession when arrested, has said he doesn't know what happened to the remainder of the money.

Still sought is Thomas Marsh, 37-year-old ex-convict, named by Hall as his accomplice in the kidnaping. Hall has blamed the slaying on the missing man, saying he turned Bobby over to him a short time after the child was taken from his school. But authorities have raised doubts that Marsh even was involved in the plot.

Still being closely checked is the station wagon in which Hall and Mrs. Healy drove to St. Joseph, Mo., after the kidnaping. The FBI declined to comment on what clues it might have discovered in the vehicle, which was found abandoned in North Kansas City.

Still unexplained is a letter to St. Louis cab driver who led police to Hall said he and Sandy O'Day opened after Hall had told the woman to take it to California and mail it.

According to the cab driver, John Jager, the letter read: "Things not going as well as expected. May have to leave the country by ship or plane, Carl."

The FBI declined to comment on the letter.

Hall met the O'Day woman in St. Louis. She was arrested here and is being held as a material witness.

Funeral services were held yesterday for little Bobby.

At about the same time Mrs. Healy and Hall made their first court appearance. They waived a hearing on a federal charge of extortion in connection with the \$500,000 ransom.

Cop-Hater Caught by Theater Man

LOS ANGELES — An alert theater ushewer and two detectives caught a young cop-hater last night less than 24 hours after police said he killed a San Francisco policeman.

Sullen faced Harold Miller, 25, who had forced two men to drive him here from San Francisco was quoted as saying "You've got the right guy" as the officers collared him moments after he left a downtown theater. He was armed with a fully loaded .45 caliber pistol.

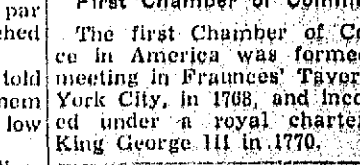
The capture climaxed a huge manhunt, touched off when Leo McCarthy, 26, University of San Francisco student, and John Foran, 23, convalescing Korean veteran, told police here that they had been forced to drive Miller from Bay City.

More than 500 officers joined the intensive search, fanning out from the spot downtown where Miller had left McCarthy and Foran.

Newspaper headlines and radio broadcasts told of a killer being loose in the business district. Seven hundred police photographs of Miller were distributed to hotels, theaters and bars.

First Chamber of Commerce

The first Chamber of Commerce in America was formed at a meeting in Frances' Tavern, New York City, in 1798, and incorporated under a royal charter from King George III in 1770.



Little Lizzy — If you want to live to see 80, stop looking for it on the speedometer.

SOCIETY

Phone 7-4421 Between 8 A. M. and 4 P. M.

Calendar

Saturday, October 10

The CWF of the Christian Church will have a running sale. Sale will be held at the church, 1230 Second St., at the church for a hot lunch, chips, and business meeting. All members are urged to be present.

Monday, October 12

The executive board of the WSCS of the First Methodist Church will meet at 12:30 Monday, October 12, at the church for a hot lunch, chips, and business meeting. All members are urged to be present.

The Union meeting of the WSCS of the First Methodist Church will be held Monday, October 12, at 7:30 p.m. Mrs. James McFarley, Jr., program leader, will present Miss Dorothy Kelley, District worker, as guest speaker. Mrs. R. L. Branch will bring the devotionals.

Junior Women's Missionary Church of the First Baptist Church will meet Monday, October 12, at 8:00 p.m. Mrs. Thelma Fisher, at South Walker St.

The Wesleyan Service Guild of the First Methodist Church will meet on Monday evening, October 12, at 7:30 o'clock for a hot lunch, chips, and business meeting. All members are urged to be present.

Tuesday, October 13
Chapter 11 of the PEO Sisterhood will meet at the home of Mrs. M. M. Hagan, 1230 Second St., at 7:30 p.m. The program will be "The Faith of Our Fathers."

Wednesday, October 14
The executive committee meeting of the First Methodist Church will be held Wednesday, October 14, at 7:30 p.m. at the church for a hot lunch, chips, and business meeting. All members are urged to be present.

Thursday, October 15
The Executive Committee meeting of the First Methodist Church will be held Thursday, October 15, at 7:30 p.m. at the church for a hot lunch, chips, and business meeting. All members are urged to be present.

Notice

Due to prolonged dry weather, the flowers scheduled for October 12 have been postponed to October 13.

Mrs. M. M. Hagan Shows Flower Arrangements
Gardenia Garden Club met Wednesday, October 1, at 2:30 p.m. in the home of Mrs. Arch Moore with Mrs. M. M. Hagan as co-hostess. The president, Mrs. C. C. Lewis, opened the meeting with prayer.

and preceded by the business session which followed.

Mrs. M. M. Hagan presented and showed arrangements entitled "Faith of Our Fathers." Each arrangement was decorated as to line, material and makeup.

One of the most attractive arrangements displayed was an arrangement of white and pink flowers in a matching pot. The flowers were arranged in a white and pink arrangement.

Still another arrangement displayed was a white and pink arrangement in a white and pink arrangement. The arrangement was decorated as to line, material and makeup.

Another arrangement displayed was a white and pink arrangement in a white and pink arrangement. The arrangement was decorated as to line, material and makeup.

Many other attractive arrangements were shown by the members in the various rooms.

The hostesses assisted by Mrs. Beverly Johnson served a hot lunch with coffee to fifteen members.

Fourth Session of Study Course Held

The fourth session of the study course "The Faith of Our Fathers" was held Thursday at the Methodist Church.

Mrs. J. B. Keene opened the meeting with prayer. Mrs. Jody Byers gave a report of the action committee. Mrs. Jody Byers gave a report of the action committee.

Mrs. Cecil Rogers Hostess to WMA

The WMA of the Garrett Memorial Baptist Church met Monday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Cecil Rogers with Mrs. Ted Purdie as co-hostess.

Mrs. Mont Allen opened the meeting with prayer. Mrs. Waddle Cunningham, president, opened the business meeting by having Mrs. Huckleberry read the minutes. Plans were made for the district meeting.

Mrs. Medford Hazzard, vice-president, presented the program using the theme "What Every Woman Should Know About the WMA."

She was assisted by Mrs. Paul Church, Mrs. Elbert O'Steen, Mrs. Tom Duckett, and Mrs. A. C. Kirby. Mrs. Hazzard led the group in singing with Mrs. Edna Roberts leading the closing prayer.

During the social hour, refreshments were served to 11 members.

Coming and Going

Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Scott and sons, Frank and Francis, of Memphis are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Jewel Still and Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Patterson.

RIALTO

• TODAY & SUNDAY •

JAMES WARREN
NAN LESLIE
ZANE GREY'S
"SUNSET PASS"

The All-True
Underwater
Wonder Show!
"UNDER THE RED SEA"

DRIVE-IN
THEATRE
Main & Country Club Rd. — Open 6:30
• FINAL RITE •
2 - FEATURES - 2

CHARLES STARRETT
SMILEY BURNETTE
"HAWK OF WILD RIVER"

SHELLEY WINTERS
RICHARD CONTE
ALEX NICOL
"RAGING TIDE"

Sun. - Mon.
He Had a Chip on His
Shoulder as Big as Texas!

Gary Cooper
Ruth Roman
Steve Cochran
"DALLAS"
TECHNICOLOR!

ADMISSION
ADULTS 50c
CHILDREN 25c
Colored Adults 35c
Colored Children 25c

PASS LIST SUSPENDED

Golden Wedding Anniversary



Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Silvey

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Silvey of Hope, Ark., celebrated their golden wedding anniversary Sunday, October 11, at their home.

A reception will be given by their children from 2 to 5 p.m. and friends are invited to call at the home during this hour.

Mr. and Mrs. Silvey, the former Mrs. Viola Bailey, are natives of Nevada County in the Arkansas Territory. They were married October 11, 1904. To this union four children were born: The Rev. D. D. Silvey of Texarkana; L. O. Silvey, deceased; Tom J. Silvey of Batesville, Mo.; and Mrs. Ruth Turner of Hope, Ark.

PRESCOTT NEWS

WMS Has Business Meeting

The WMS of the First Baptist Church met Monday afternoon at the church for the regular monthly business meeting with 21 members present.

The president, Mrs. Roy Loomis, presided and opened the meeting with prayer and gave the devotionals from Genesis 1.

The minutes of the previous meeting were read by the secretary, Mrs. Harriet Hines, after which Mrs. Roy Loomis, the newly elected president, took the chair.

It was voted to have the business meeting and Royal Service program on the first and third Wednesday nights of each month.

At the close of the meeting, Mrs. Loomis was presented with a lovely gift by the members.

Mrs. Golden Hostess to WSCS Circle 1

Mrs. Roy Duke, chairman, presided when Circle 1 of the WSCS met Monday afternoon in the home of Mrs. W. D. Golden for the regular meeting with 12 members present.

Mrs. D. S. Jordan gave the devotionals from "Faith of Our Fathers."

Mrs. E. R. Ward, assisted by Mrs. Golden, Mrs. Duke, Mrs. Lige Martin and Mrs. A. L. Turner, presented an interesting program on "The Rural Missions of the Church."

A dainty dessert course was served during the social hour.

Mrs. Dudley Gordon Entertains WSCS Circle 2

Mrs. Dudley Gordon entertained members of WSCS Circle 2 of the Methodist Church at her home Monday afternoon.

The chairman, Mrs. J. B. Hester, opened the meeting with prayer and conducted the business.

Mrs. John Mann gave the devotionals from "Faith of Our Fathers."

The program on "The Rural Missions of the Church" was presented by Mrs. Floyd Wren.

A recording of "The Lord's Prayer" closed the meeting after which the 19 members enjoyed a dessert course.

Wesleyan Service Guild Meets in McGuire Home

The October meeting of the Wesleyan Service Guild of the Methodist Church was held Monday evening in the home of Mrs. Joda McGuire.

The devotionals were given by Mrs. Charles Thomas and his program on "Rural Missions of the Church" was presented by Mrs. J. A. Cole.

Delicious refreshments were served to 21 members after the business session conducted by the president, Miss Frances Bailey.

Dr. Arnold Speaks at Practical Nurses Meeting

The Practical Nurses' Division of Practical Nurses met Tuesday evening at Buchanan Clinic with Mrs. Lee Rhodes hostess.

The president, Mrs. Howard Graham, presided and conducted a brief business meeting.

Dr. C. P. Arnold was the speaker for the evening and gave an interesting and informative talk on "Polio and How to Recognize its Symptoms."

Other members attending were Mrs. Tommy Horn, Mrs. Gene Lee, Mrs. Alice Alsbrook and Mrs. Denzil Calhoun.

Coffee and cake were served at the close of the meeting.

Polio Vaccine to Receive a Real Test

BY FRANK CAREY
AP Science Reporter

MIAMI, Fla. (AP) — Perfection of an experimental polio vaccine to a point justifying inauguration of plans for nationwide vaccination tests on hundreds of thousands of children, perhaps early next year, was announced today.

It is the vaccine whose development first was announced last spring by Dr. Jonas E. Salk of the University of Pittsburgh, working under a March of Dimes grant.

Today's announcement constitutes first word that it is now ready — as soon as details can be worked out — for the supreme test which will determine whether it can ultimately be released for general use.

It was disclosed that additional preliminary research on humans since last spring has greatly strengthened hopes for the vaccine and that it also has been found possible to improve it and to produce it in a variety of forms, each of which may have particular advantages in the fight against the great childhood crippler.

Dr. Salk made the historic announcement that science had at last achieved a material safe, potent and promising enough to be put to the acid test of determining whether it protects against the disease under natural conditions of exposure. He said large-scale production was possible.

He told the American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP) that the vaccine — early proven to be capable of preventing polio in experimental animals — has now been tested in 637 humans, including 163 described in his original report last spring.

He explained that the human tests conducted so far repeatedly demonstrated that the vaccine can produce in man antibodies theorized to be the key to immunity.

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Mr. Alfred E. Smith of Baton Rouge, La., arrived Tuesday night to accompany his small son, Randolph Hamby Smith, home, who has spent the past month with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Randolph Hamby. They were also accompanied by Baton Rouge by Mr. Hamby, who went to see his new granddaughter, Irene Royston Smith, and Mrs. Smith.

Mrs. A. W. Hudson and Miss Eloise Hudson were Monday visitors in Texarkana.

Mrs. A. S. Buchanan and Mrs. W. R. Durham spent Tuesday afternoon in Arkadelphia.

Mrs. Thomas Dewoody and Mrs. Barney Dewoody motored to Texarkana Monday for the day.

Mrs. R. F. Yarbrough and Mrs. J. S. Crane were Tuesday visitors in Shreveport.

Mrs. Davis Gordon has returned to her home in Granite City, Ill., after a visit with her sister, Mrs. Clyde Ifesterly and Mr. Hesterly.

Mrs. Burke Shelton, who has been visiting her daughter, Mrs. J. B. Standefer in Nashville, Tenn., for past two weeks, has returned to her home.

Five Million to Get Income Tax Slash

By CHARLES BARRETT
For JAMES MARLOW

WASHINGTON, D. C. — Despite continued high defense spending and acute budget problems, the government plans to give about 5 million additional income taxpayers a tax cut starting Jan. 1.

The reduction, the first since 1939, will be about 10 per cent for the great bulk of taxpayers. But the percentage drops sharply in the higher income brackets—down to only one per cent for a single man making one million dollars a year.

The Eisenhower administration is pledged to let the reduction take effect, barring an unexpected and extreme emergency. Due to expire on the same date is the excess profits tax on businesses.

The income tax change will cost the Treasury about three billion dollars a year in revenue, at a time when high spending throws a shadow over efforts to balance the budget.

But 1954 is an election year, and few if any voices have been raised against the reduction. If more revenue is needed, it will be sought elsewhere.

The prospective cut follows two increases voted after the Korean War started. It merely cancels the second increase, in 1951. So you'll still be paying more than you did, say, in 1949.

Republicans and Democrats already are squabbling over who should get credit for the cut. Democrats say it's their feat, because they were the majority party when Congress wrote the Jan. 1 expiration date into the 1951 law. But Republicans say no tax cuts would be possible now if they hadn't made big reductions in federal appropriations.

At any rate, revenue officials caution against counting your chickens before they hatch. They point out the reduction starts on Jan. 1. But you don't file returns on 1954 income until 1955. So when you fill out those returns next March, you'll still be dealing with 1953 income—at the higher rate.

The big immediate effect will be on some 46 million workers whose income taxes are deducted from paychecks. After Jan. 1, the payroll withholding rate will be reduced from 20 per cent to 18 per cent of your income, after allowances for yourself and each dependent.

For a single person with no dependents and making less than \$2,000, the percentage reduction under this year's tax bill will be 9.9 per cent. It climbs gradually to 10.7 per cent at \$100,000 income and then drops to 7.3 per cent at \$500,000 income, 1.9 per cent at \$1,000,000.

For a married couple with two children, the reduction starts at 9.9 per cent in low income levels and rises to 10.7 per cent at \$20,000, then drops to 7.4 per cent at \$100,000, 3 per cent at \$300,000, and 1.6 per cent at one million dollars.

Dollarwise, for a worker with no dependents, the annual reduction amounts to \$8.80 at \$1,000 income, \$54.40 at \$3,000, \$108 at \$5,000, \$212 at \$8,000, \$292 at \$10,000, \$320 at \$20,000, \$2,890 at \$100,000 and \$10,000 a tone million dollars.

For a married couple with two dependents, the dollar reductions would be \$13.20 at \$3,000 income, \$57.20 at \$5,000, \$129.60 at \$8,000, \$181.60 at \$10,000, \$536 at \$20,000, \$1,120 at \$100,000 and \$13,168 at one million dollars.

The minimum rate on taxable income drops from 22.2 per cent to 20 per cent. The maximum rate on income above \$300,000 drops from 92 to 91 per cent. And the maximum rate for any one taxpayer's overall income drops from 68 to 67 per cent.

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Starts Sunday at the Saenger



Gun-slinging stranger, Alan Ladd, is befriended by a young farm boy, Brandon De Wilde, in George Stevens' Paramount production, "Shane," which is due to open Sunday at the Saenger theater. Filmed in color by Technicolor, this epic Western co-stars Van Heflin and Jean Arthur with Jack Palance and Brandon De Wilde in featured roles.

DOROTHY DIX

He's a Reluctant Writer

Dear Miss Dix: Four years ago I began dating a man of 30, my senior of ten years. When he went to work in another city, he never wrote me. However, when he's home he sees me regularly and recently asked me to marry him. He says he has a new home, fully furnished. He claims to love me, and I love him. Should I give him an answer the next time he's at home?

How Gullible

Answer: Your gullibility would do credit to a kindergarten. It seems a bit odd that a man would go to all the trouble and expense of acquiring a home and furniture for a girl, yet doesn't consider her worth a letter. Before you go overboard accepting his proposal, you had better check on the house story. It's nice to have faith in people, but being a little circumspect doesn't hurt, either.

Dear Miss Dix: I'm a bachelor of 61, living alone since the deaths of my mother and sister four years ago. I never thought of marrying, since I was happy with the home life provided by my mother, and even now marriage is only a remote possibility because of my age. At the church I attend, I meet a widow who is very friendly and pleasant. Would it be all right to cultivate her friendship?

Answer: There certainly is nothing against two lonely people forming a friendship; obviously the lady is willing to meet you halfway. Marriage isn't out on the question, either, if you two discover you are compatible.

Dear Miss Dix: I had been married for 15 years.

Governors to Work Out Hay Loan Deal

DENVER (AP) — Governors of 13 states in which drought emergency areas have been designated have been asked to meet in Kansas City next week to work out a hay loan program for the winter.

Gov. Dan Thornton of Colorado, who issued the call for the meeting, said the governors will take up the entire program including financial participation by the states and state administration of loans.

The meeting will be held at the Muehlebach Hotel in Kansas City, probably Thursday noon.

Governors invited are those of Arkansas, Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Tennessee, Texas and Virginia.

Thornton said the governors will draft recommendations to President Eisenhower and Secretary of Agriculture Benson. The President will be in Kansas City to address the Future Farmers of America, convention and Thornton said he hopes Eisenhower will be able to meet with the governors Friday.

Released by Bel ISyndicate, Inc.

To Our Friends and Customers

Due to ill health we have sold our store at Main & 16th to Ossie Rateliff.

We appreciate the business given us the past three years.

Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Whatley

NOTICE

KING'S DRIVE IN

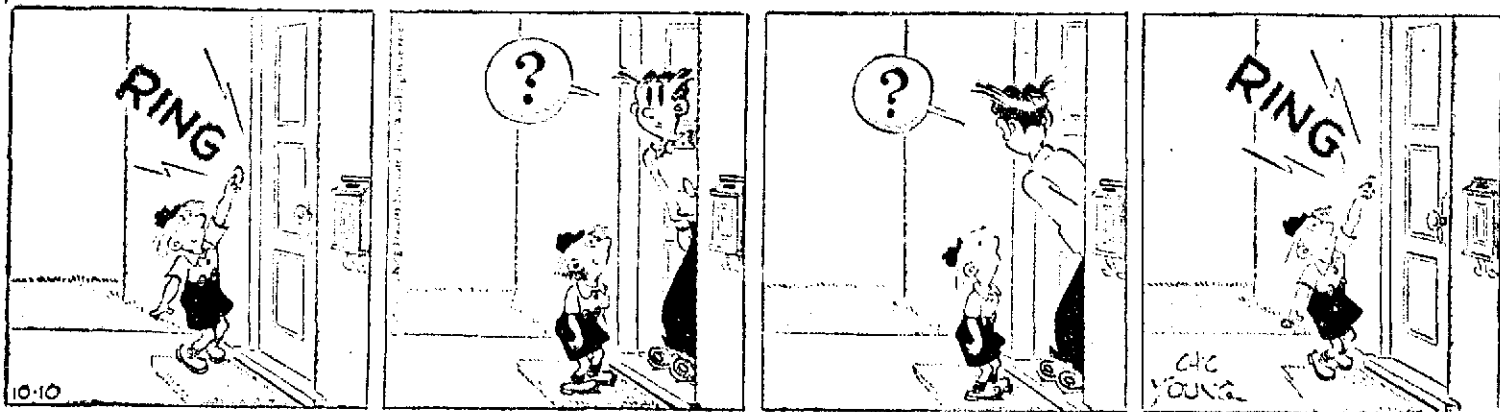
WILL REOPEN SATURDAY
October 10 at 11 A. M.

ARMY SURPLUS SALE

Steel Tool Cabinets and Hand Tool Boxes - Mechanics Hand Tools - New & Used Hydraulic Jacks - Pipe Valves & Fittings - Plumbing Tools & Supplies - Steel Gates, Farm & Ranch - Cattle Guards - Clothes Line Poles - Fence Post Drivers - Fire Extinguishers - Television Aerial Poles - Hundreds of items too numerous to mention. For Sale Cheap.

William M. Duckett
North Main Street

BLONDIE



By Chick Young

OZARK IKE



By Ray Goffo

Asiatic Kingdom

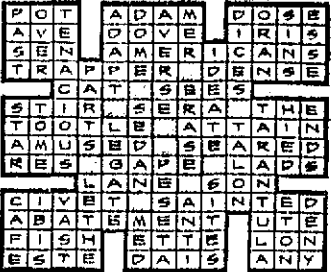
ACROSS

- 1 Asiatic kingdom
- 7 It is a semi-independent state
- 13 Withdraw
- 14 Harangued
- 15 Peaceful
- 16 Rounded
- 17 Spars
- 18 Protective device
- 19 Lamprey
- 21 Entertainment group for armed forces
- 22 Conduct
- 25 Electrified particle
- 27 Gaseous element
- 31 Worthless scrap
- 32 Three times (comb. form)
- 33 Fruit drink
- 34 Falsehood
- 35 Cetacean (comb. form)
- 36 Distress signal
- 37 Church fast season
- 39 Garden implement
- 40 Steamers (ab.)
- 41 Roof finial
- 43 Short poem
- 45 Calyx leaf
- 48 Meal (fr.)
- 52 Surgical saw
- 54 Father or mother
- 55 Roman goddess of crops
- 56 Everlasting (poet.)

DOWN

- 1 Upper edge of a cup
- 2 Olympian goddess
- 3 Indians
- 4 Colored lightly
- 5 Get up
- 6 National emergency council (ab.)
- 7 Negative word
- 8 Ranges
- 9 Marine fish
- 10 Roman road
- 11 Interdiction
- 12 Paradise
- 20 Chinese nut
- 21 Joined
- 22 Sprawl
- 23 Great Lake
- 24 Solar disk
- 26 Mountain (comb. form)
- 28 It is in the Far
- 29 Smell
- 30 Promontory
- 38 Spouted vessel
- 40 Cubic meters
- 42 Carpenter's implement
- 44 Angered
- 45 Pierce with a knife
- 46 Sea eagle
- 47 Confined
- 49 Saucy
- 50 British princess
- 51 Suffix
- 53 Nearly (Scot. slang)
- 54 Energy

Answer to Previous Puzzle



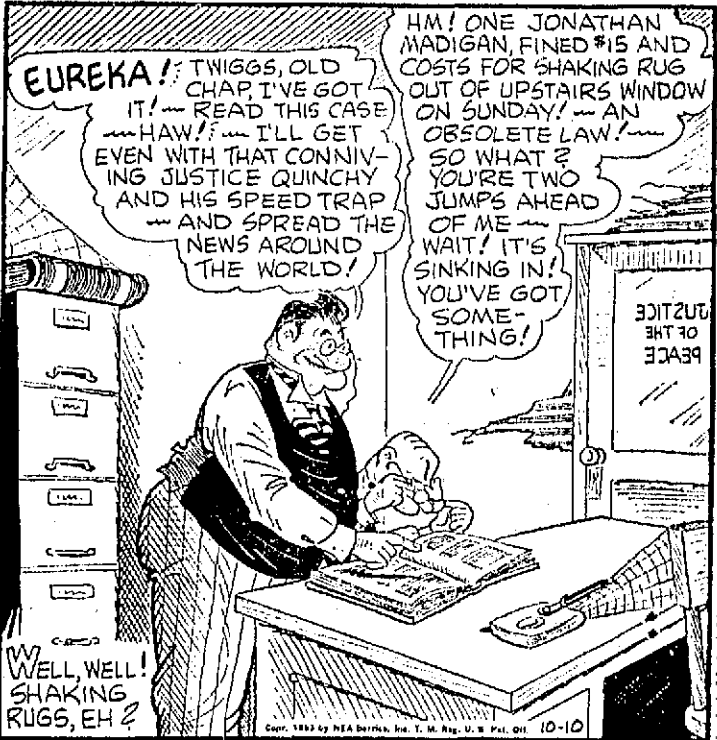
OUT OUR WAY

By J. R. Williams



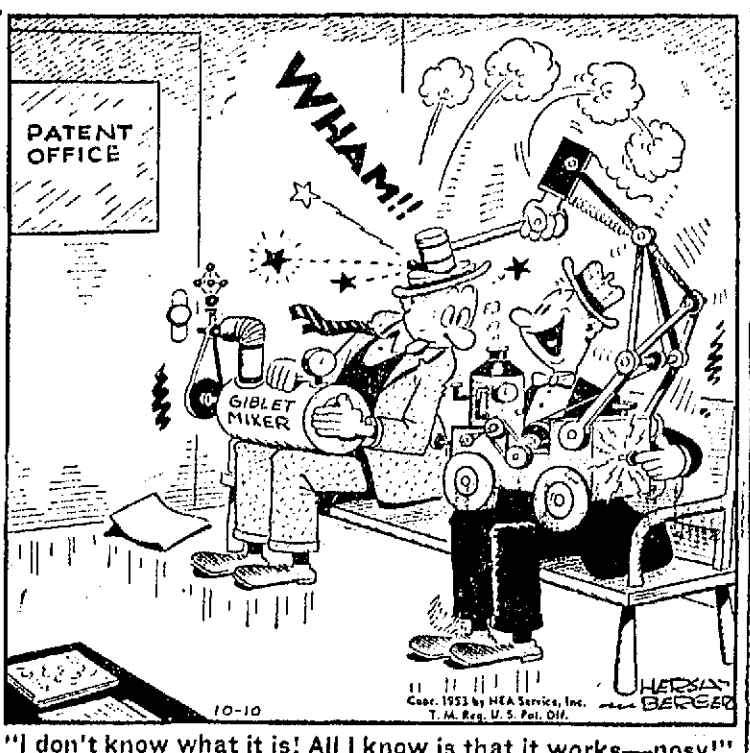
OUR BOARDING HOUSE

With Major Hoople



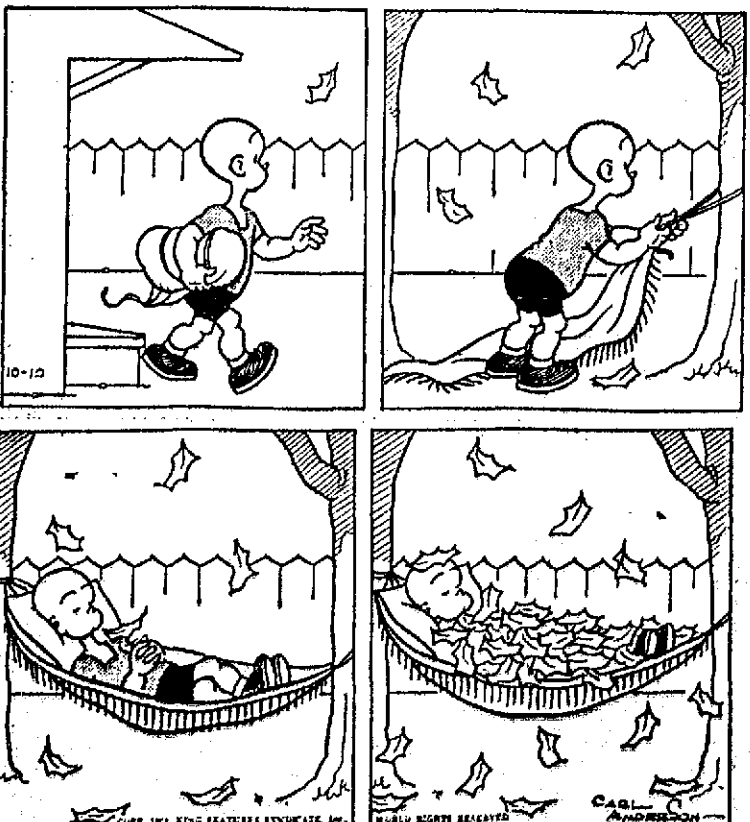
FUNNY BUSINESS

By Hershberger

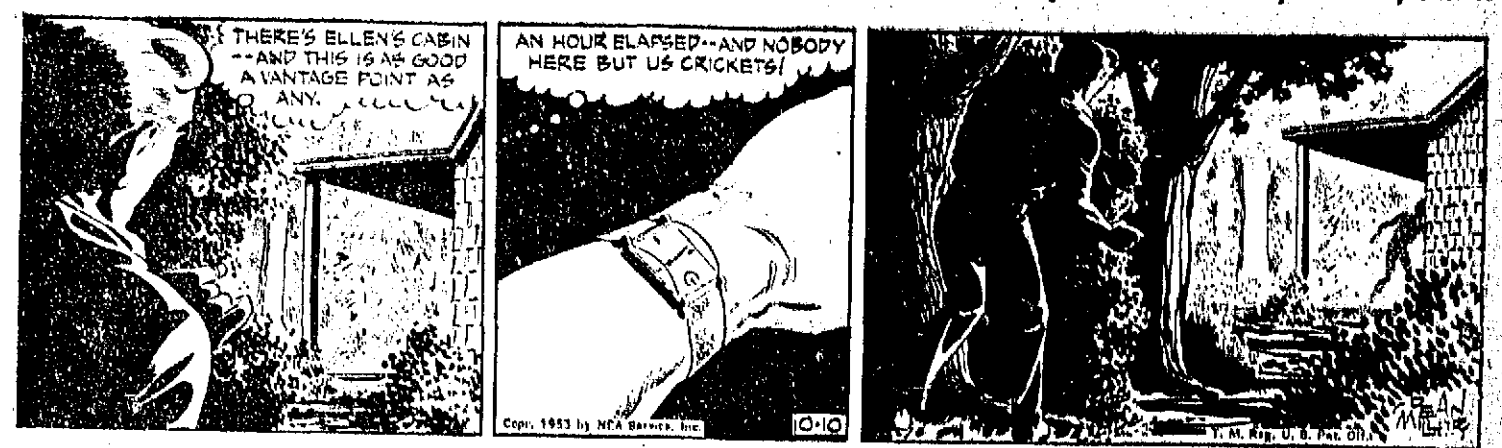


HENRY

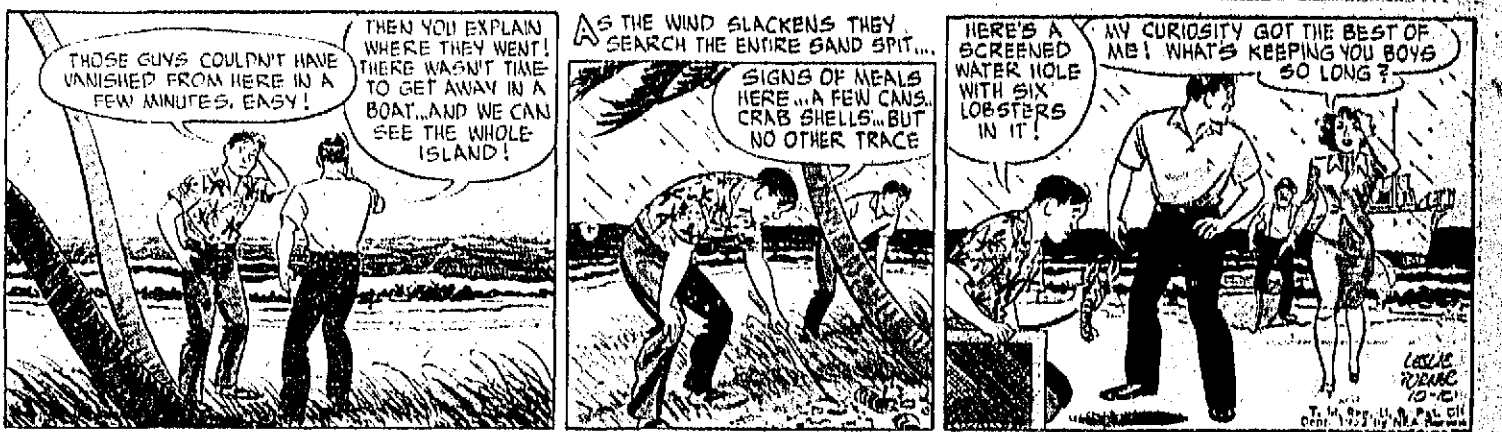
By Carl Anderson



VIC FLINT



WASH TUBBS



BOOTS AND HER BUDDIES



BUGS BUNNY



ALLEY OOP



CHRIS WELKIN, Planeteer



THE STORY OF MARTHA WAYNE



CARNIVAL

By Dick Turner



SIDE GLANCES

By Galbraith



"The first time you've taken me out to dine in weeks, and you want me to go into the kitchen and show the chef how I make cocktail sauce!"

